



## Για μια δίκαιη και αποτελεσματική αντιμετώπιση της COVID-19: Ανοιχτή επιστολή στον αντιπρόεδρο Μαικ Πενς, και άλλους Ομοσπονδιακούς, Πολιτειακούς και Τοπικούς αρχηγούς από ειδικούς της Δημόσιας Υγείας και νομικούς στις ΗΠΑ

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Η συνεχιζόμενη μετάδοση από άνθρωπο σε άνθρωπο του νέου κορωνοϊού στις Ηνωμένες Πολιτείες (ΗΠΑ) φαίνεται σήμερα αναπόφευκτη. Η έκταση και οι επιπτώσεις της έξαρσης της επιδημίας στις ΗΠΑ είναι δύσκολο να προβλεφθούν και θα εξαρτηθούν σημαντικά από το πώς θα αντιδράσουν οι ηγέτες και όσοι εμπλακούν στο σχεδιασμό της αντιμετώπισης. Θα εξαρτηθεί ιδιαίτερα από το αν υπάρχει επαρκής χρηματοδότηση και υποστήριξη για την αντιμετώπιση: δίκαιη και αποτελεσματική διαχείριση των υπεραυξημένων αναγκών του συστήματος υγείας, προσεκτικός και βάσει επιστημονικών δεδομένων περιορισμός του δημόσιου φόβου, και απαραίτητη υποστήριξη και πόροι για σωστό και αποτελεσματικό έλεγχο της λοίμωξης.

Μια επιτυχημένη αμερικανική απάντηση στην πανδημία COVID-19 απαιτείται να προστατεύει την υγεία και τα ανθρώπινα δικαιώματα όλων στις ΗΠΑ. Μια από τις μεγαλύτερες προκλήσεις είναι να διασφαλιστεί ότι τα βάρη της COVID-19 -και τα μέτρα μας για την αντιμετώπισή της - δε θα επιβαρύνουν άδικα τα μέλη της κοινωνίας που είναι περισσότερο ευάλωτα λόγω της οικονομικής και κοινωνικής τους θέσης, ή της κατάστασης της υγείας τους.

Γράφουμε ως ειδικοί στα θέματα της δημόσιας υγείας, του δικαίου και των ανθρωπίνων δικαιωμάτων, με εμπειρία στη διαχείριση προηγούμενων πανδημιών, ώστε να περιγράψουμε αρχές και πρακτικές οι οποίες θα έπρεπε να καθοδηγούν τις προσπάθειες ενάντια στην COVID-19 στις ΗΠΑ. Κρίνεται ζωτικής σημασίας όλοι οι φορείς, δημόσιοι και ιδιωτικοί, να

δώσουν απαντήσεις στα παρακάτω κρίσιμα ζητήματα μέσω νέων ρυθμίσεων από νομοθετικά σώματα και επιμέρους ιδρύματα, ηγετικών πρωτοβουλιών και πρόσθετων δαπανών.

### **ΕΞΑΣΦΑΛΙΣΗ ΕΠΑΡΚΟΥΣ ΧΡΗΜΑΤΟΔΟΤΗΣΗΣ ΚΑΙ ΥΠΟΣΤΗΡΙΞΗΣ ΓΙΑ ΤΗΝ ΑΝΤΙΜΕΤΩΠΙΣΗ ΤΗΣ ΕΠΙΔΗΜΙΑΣ**

• **Ομοσπονδιακές, πολιτειακές και τοπικές διοικήσεις οφείλουν να δράσουν άμεσα ώστε να διανείμουν κονδύλια που θα διασφαλίζουν τη λήψη όλων των αναγκαίων μέτρων και την ικανοποίηση των βασικών ανθρώπινων αναγκών κατά την εξέλιξη της επιδημίας.** Ο περιορισμός των επιπτώσεων της COVID-19 θα είναι κοστοβόρος. Άνιση κατανομή πόρων θα θέσει σε κίνδυνο συλλογικές προσπάθειες ελέγχου και θα οδηγήσει σε περιττή ταλαιπωρία και θάνατο. Πρέπει να φτιαχτεί από το Κογκρέσο και να υπογραφεί από τον Πρόεδρο μια έκτακτη δαπάνη για τον έλεγχο της επιδημίας, με ταχεία εκταμίευση των χρημάτων προς πολιτειακούς και τοπικούς διαχειριστές που βρίσκονται στην πρώτη γραμμή της αντιμετώπισης. Επιπλέον, αυτά πρέπει να είναι νέα κονδύλια που δεν θα αφαιρεθούν από τα υπάρχοντα προγράμματα υγείας, ασφαλίσεων και κοινωνικών υπηρεσιών, τα οποία είναι ζωτικής σημασίας για την προστασία της δημόσιας υγείας μακροπρόθεσμα.

• **Η ομοσπονδιακή κυβέρνηση και οι ομοσπονδιακές, τοπικές και πολιτειακές υπηρεσίες οφείλουν να διασφαλίσουν ότι οι κυβερνητικές δραστηριότητες κατά τη διάρκεια της επιδημίας θα συνεχίσουν να παρέχουν δημόσιες υπηρεσίες σε όσους τις έχουν ανάγκη.** Η κυβέρνηση οφείλει να έχει ένα καλά συγκροτημένο σχέδιο ώστε οι επιχειρήσεις της να συνεχίσουν να λειτουργούν σε περίπτωση έλλειψης προσωπικού. Πρέπει να δοθεί προτεραιότητα στις ζωτικής σημασίας υπηρεσίες και υποστήριξη στο κοινό, να διασφαλιστεί, για παράδειγμα, ότι οι υπηρεσίες πρόνοιας και τα βοηθήματα για βετεράνους και άλλους δε θα διακοπούν.

### **ΔΙΑΧΕΙΡΙΣΗ ΤΩΝ ΥΠΕΡΑΥΞΗΜΕΝΩΝ ΑΝΑΓΚΩΝ ΤΟΥ ΣΥΣΤΗΜΑΤΟΣ ΥΓΕΙΑΣ ΚΑΙ ΔΙΑΣΦΑΛΙΣΗ ΤΗΣ ΠΡΟΣΤΑΣΙΑΣ ΤΩΝ ΑΣΘΕΝΩΝ ΚΑΙ ΤΟΥ ΥΓΕΙΟΝΟΜΙΚΟΥ ΠΡΟΣΩΠΙΚΟΥ**

• **Το σύστημα υγείας μας θα αντιμετωπίσει σοβαρή επιβάρυνση, σε οποιοδήποτε πιθανό σενάριο.** Τα νοσοκομεία πρέπει να λάβουν απευθείας χρηματοδότηση και επαρκείς πόρους για βελτίωση και αύξηση της χωρητικότητας, ώστε να διαχειριστούν την πρώτη γραμμή της απάντησης. Ιδιαίτερη προσοχή και χρηματοδότηση πρέπει επίσης να δοθεί στις δομές πρωτοβάθμιας υγείας και στα τοπικά κέντρα υγείας, ιδίως σε εκείνα που είναι και σήμερα υποχρηματοδοτούμενα, ακόμα και κάτω από φυσιολογικές περιστάσεις. Αυτοί οι πρώτης γραμμής χώροι παροχής

υπηρεσιών υγείας πρέπει να λειτουργήσουν σαν εμπροσθοφυλακή ώστε να αποφευχθεί η υπερφόρτωση των τριτοβάθμιων νοσοκομείων και άλλων δομών αντιμετώπισης οξέων περιστατικών και πρέπει να υποστηριχθούν ώστε να μπορέσουν να εκπληρώσουν αυτό τον κρίσιμο ρόλο.

• **Οι υγειονομικοί υπάλληλοι και το δυναμικό παροχής πρώτων βοηθειών θα έχουν κρίσιμο ρόλο στην απάντηση. Πρέπει να διασφαλίσουμε την ασφάλειά τους και να τους παρέχουμε σωστές εργασιακές συνθήκες.** Οι υγειονομικοί υπάλληλοι πρέπει, για παράδειγμα, να έχουν επαρκή προστατευτικό εξοπλισμό, να δικαιούνται λογικό χρόνο ανάπαυλας και να προστατεύονται από διακρίσεις που θα προκύψουν λόγω της επαφής τους με τα άτομα που νοσούν.

• **Οι δομές υγείας πρέπει να είναι χώροι ασφαλείς από την επιβολή μεταναστευτικών πολιτικών, έτσι ώστε το αν είναι κάποιος μετανάστης να μην τον εμποδίζει να αναζητήσει περίθαλψη, ανεξάρτητα από το αν έχει χαρτιά. Η αντιμετώπιση της COVID-19 δεν πρέπει να συνδεθεί κατά κανέναν τρόπο με την επιβολή μεταναστευτικής πολιτικής.** Θα υπονομευτούν τόσο η ατομική όσο και συλλογική υγεία, αν κάθε άτομο δε νιώθει ασφαλές να χρησιμοποιήσει υπηρεσίες περίθαλψης και να ανταποκριθεί στις έρευνες των στελεχών υπηρεσιών υγείας, όπως για παράδειγμα κατά τη διάρκεια ανίχνευσης επαφών. Αντίστοιχες ελεύθερες ζώνες από την επιβολή του νόμου έχουν ανακηρυχθεί κατά τη διάρκεια τυφώνων και άλλων καταστάσεων έκτακτης ανάγκης, συμπεριλαμβανομένων των τρομοκρατικών χτυπημάτων της 11ης Σεπτεμβρίου. Αυτοί οι κανονισμοί πρέπει να εκφραστούν με σαφή και αναντίρρητο τρόπο στο κοινό από τις ομοσπονδιακές, πολιτειακές και τοπικές αρχές.

• **Όσοι ασχοληθούν με τον σχεδιασμό μέτρων, θα πρέπει να συνεργαστούν απευθείας με τις ασφαλιστικές εταιρείες ώστε να επιτραπεί σε όλους τους ανασφάλιστους να ακολουθήσουν πιστά τις συστάσεις δημόσιας υγείας.** Θα είναι καίριας σημασίας η χάραξη της πολιτικής να διασφαλίσει ευρεία και οικονομικά ανεκτή πρόσβαση στους ελέγχους (tests), που θα συμπεριλαμβάνει και τους ανασφάλιστους. Οι προσπάθειες ελέγχου θα είναι λιγότερο αποδοτικές αν κάποιος αδυνατούν να αναζητήσουν σωστή διάγνωση ή περίθαλψη λόγω υπέρογκου κόστους ή συμμετοχής. Οι εκτός δικτύου ή άλλες ασφαλιστικές παροχές δεν μπορεί να επιτραπεί να διαταράξουν την τοπική διαλογή και το σχεδιασμό κατανομής ασθενών.

• **Αν αναπτυχθούν θεραπείες ή εμβόλια, πρέπει κατοχυρωθεί νομικά ότι θα είναι οικονομικά και προσβάσιμα σε όλους.**

• **Άνθρωποι που ενοικούν σε κλειστά οικοδομικά τετράγωνα είναι ιδιαίτερα ευπαθείς στην COVID-19 και θα χρειαστούν ιδιαίτερη προσοχή, τόσο για να ελαχιστοποιηθεί η μεταδοτικότητα όσο και για να καλυφθούν οι υγειονομικές τους ανάγκες σε συνθήκες έξαρσης.** Οι πληθυσμοί αυτοί περιλαμβάνουν όσους ζουν σε οίκους ευγηρίας και άλλες δομές υψηλού συγχρωτισμού· κρατούμενους σε φυλακές και άλλα κέντρα κράτησης μαζί με τους σωφρονιστικούς υπαλλήλους και λοιπό προσωπικό· τους άστεγους που ζουν στους δρόμους ή σε δομές φιλοξενίας αστέγων.

• **Τα άλλα κρίσιμα προγράμματα υπηρεσιών υγείας πρέπει να διατηρηθούν κατά τη διάρκεια της κρίσης.** Η διατήρηση της υγείας των χρονίως πασχόντων εξαρτάται από τη συνεχιζόμενη περίθαλψη. Είτε πρόκειται για αιμοκάθαρση σε νεφροπαθείς, χημειοθεραπεία σε καρκινοπαθείς είτε για θεραπεία με αγωνιστές οπιοειδών για διαταραχή χρήσης οπιοειδών, τυχόν κενά σε αυτά τα προγράμματα μπορούν να επιφέρουν καταστροφικές συνέπειες για τους ασθενείς.

#### **ΣΑΦΗΣ, ΒΑΣΙΣΜΕΝΗ ΣΕ ΣΤΟΙΧΕΙΑ ΕΠΙΚΟΙΝΩΝΙΑ, ΕΙΝΑΙ ΚΑΙΡΙΑΣ ΣΗΜΑΣΙΑΣ ΓΙΑ ΤΗ ΔΙΑΧΕΙΡΙΣΗ ΤΟΥ ΔΗΜΟΣΙΟΥ ΦΟΒΟΥ**

• **Η πληροφόρηση του κοινού οφείλει να γίνεται με οδηγό επιστημονικά δεδομένα και το πολιτικό προσωπικό πρέπει να μην κάνει παραπλανητικές ή αβάσιμες δηλώσεις, ούτε να ασκεί πιέσεις σε άλλους για να κάνουν.** Η ειλικρινής, διαφανής και έγκαιρη ενημέρωση για τις εξελίξεις θα είναι καθοριστικής σημασίας για τη διατήρηση του δημόσιου αισθήματος εμπιστοσύνης και τη συνεργασία. Η απόκρυψη πληροφοριών και οι προσπάθειες παραποίησης τους κατά την επιδημία SARS στην Κίνα επιδείνωσαν την κρίση. [1] Η σαφής, συνεκτική και μη αντιφατική πληροφόρηση, βασισμένη στα σωστά επιστημονικά δεδομένα, θα βελτιώσει τη συμμόρφωση και την αποτελεσματικότητα του εθελοντικού αυτοπεριορισμού και άλλων εθελοντικών μέτρων κοινωνικής αποστασιοποίησης. [2]

• **Οι δημόσιοι και ιδιωτικοί φορείς θα πρέπει επίσης να διασφαλίσουν ενεργά την αποφυγή διακρίσεων και τη μετατροπή ατόμων ή ομάδων σε αποδιοπομπαίους τράγους.** Καθώς εξελίσσεται η COVID-19, Κινεζο-αμερικανικές και άλλες Ασιατο-αμερικανικές κοινότητες έχουν ήδη αρχίσει να δέχονται επιθέσεις σε μέλη τους λόγω σύνδεσης τους με το φόβο διασποράς του ιού. [3,4] Το Κέντρο Ελέγχου και Πρόληψης Νοσημάτων (CDC στις ΗΠΑ) έχει επισημάνει πως τέτοιοι φόβοι και παρανοήσεις δημιουργούν «περισσότερο φόβο ή θυμό προς καθημερινούς ανθρώπους παρά προς την ασθένεια η οποία προκαλεί το πρόβλημα». [5] Τοπικοί, πολιτειακοί και ομοσπονδιακοί αξιωματούχοι οφείλουν να τοποθετηθούν ανοιχτά ενάντια στις διακρίσεις και το στίγμα και να μη χρησιμοποιήσουν το ξέσπασμα της πανδημίας για να τροφοδοτήσουν την ξеноφοβία απέναντι σε Ασιατο-

Αμερικανούς, άλλες κοινότητες μεταναστών και θρησκευτικές μειονότητες.

• **Οι επικεφαλής πρέπει να αποφεύγουν να δίνουν ψευδείς διαβεβαιώσεις και οφείλουν να δρουν επιθετικά ώστε να διορθώνουν τυχόν παραπληροφόρηση,** ιδιαίτερα όταν αυτή μπορεί να προκαλέσει πανικό και να οδηγήσει σε μανιώδη συσσώρευση προμηθειών και προστατευτικού εξοπλισμού. Οι αρχές πρέπει επίσης να παρέχουν γενικές πρακτικές συμβουλές σε συνθήκες επιδημίας, όπως σωστή προσωπική υγιεινή και εξασφάλιση επάρκειας -αλλά όχι αποθησαύριση- απαραίτητων προμηθειών, όπως η προσωπική φαρμακευτική αγωγή.

### **ΠΑΡΟΧΗ ΥΠΟΣΤΗΡΙΞΗΣ ΚΑΙ ΠΟΡΩΝ ΓΙΑ ΣΩΣΤΟ ΚΑΙ ΑΠΟΤΕΛΕΣΜΑΤΙΚΟ ΕΛΕΓΧΟ ΤΗΣ ΜΕΤΑΔΟΣΗΣ**

• Ύψιστης σημασίας προτεραιότητα είναι το να επιτραπεί στο λαό εθελούσια συνεργασία με τις συστάσεις της δημόσιας υγείας για πρόληψη, παρέχοντάς του ισχυρή κοινωνικοοικονομική υποστήριξη και σωστή εκπαίδευση. Όπου γίνεται σύσταση για μέτρα κοινωνική αποστασιοποίησης, οι αρμόδιοι δημόσιοι και ιδιωτικοί φορείς πρέπει να διασφαλίζουν ότι οι άνθρωποι συμμορφώνονται, χωρίς να υποβάλλονται σε υπερβολική ή άδικη ταλαιπωρία. Για παράδειγμα :

- Η δυνατότητα του λαού να συνεργαστεί με την κοινωνική αποστασιοποίηση και τα υπόλοιπα μέτρα, θα εξαρτηθεί από το αν η πολιτική που θα χαραχτεί θα διασφαλίζει πως δεν κινδυνεύει από ανεργία, οικονομική δυσχέρεια και άλλες ακραίες επιβαρύνσεις. Αν γίνεται σύσταση αποφυγής εργασίας ή χρήσης μέσων μαζικής μεταφοράς, οι υπεύθυνοι σχεδιασμού και οι εργοδότες οφείλουν να δώσουν σαφή κίνητρα παραμονής στο σπίτι, είτε μέσω πληρωμών είτε άλλων αντισταθμισμάτων των ημερομισθίων που θα χαθούν, όπως έχει συμβεί ήδη αλλού. [6,7,8] Δε θα επιτευχθεί συνεργασία ως προς τον αυτοπεριορισμό ή άλλα εθελούσια μέτρα κοινωνικής αποστασιοποίησης, αν οι άνθρωποι δεν έχουν τη δυνατότητα να υποστηριχτούν οικονομικά, τόσο οι ίδιοι όσο και οι οικογένειές τους. Για τους χαμηλόμισθους, τους ελαστικά εργαζόμενους και τους εργαζόμενους οι οποίοι δεν είναι μισθωτοί, το να παραμένουν σπίτι απέχοντας από την εργασία τους έχει ιδιαίτερα κρίσιμες επιπτώσεις στην οικονομική τους επιβίωση.
- Οι ηλικιωμένοι και τα άτομα με ειδικές ανάγκες βρίσκονται σε κίνδυνο όταν η καθημερινότητα και τα δίκτυα υποστήριξης τους διαταράσσονται. Πολλοί έχουν περιορισμένους πόρους και η φροντίδα τους εξαρτάται από τη βοήθεια άλλων. Ο σχεδιασμός αντιμετώπισης της κρίσης πρέπει να μεριμνά ρητά για αυτούς τους πληθυσμούς κατά τις συστάσεις αυτοαπομόνωσης.

• **Οι πολιτικές αποφάσεις σε σχέση με την κοινωνική αποστασιοποίηση και τα κλεισίματα πρέπει να βασίζονται στα βέλτιστα διαθέσιμα επιστημονικά δεδομένα.** Επιχειρήσεις, ιδρύματα και σχολεία πρέπει να καθορίσουν προληπτικά προσαρμογές και τροποποιήσεις για ενδεχόμενο κλείσιμο (π.χ. τηλεπικοινωνία ή τηλε-εκπαίδευση). Αυτά τα μέτρα έχουν υπάρξει αποτελεσματικά στη μείωση της μετάδοσης της γρίπης. [9] Η πληθώρα στοιχείων σχετικών με τη γρίπη μπορεί να παρέχει πληροφορίες για την προσπάθεια ελέγχου, αλλά θα είναι καθοριστικό να αναγνωρίσουμε τις διαφορές στην επιδημιολογία των ασθενειών.

• **Ιδιαίτερη προσοχή πρέπει να δοθεί στις ανάγκες των ατόμων σε συνθήκες μακροχρόνιας περίθαλψης ή κράτησης, τα οποία είναι ιδιαίτερος ευπαθή.** Όσοι διαμένουν σε γηροκομεία ή άλλες δομές μακροχρόνιας φροντίδας, όπως και οι φυλακισμένοι ή οι άστεγοι, έχουν υψηλό κίνδυνο λοίμωξης, δεδομένων των συνθηκών διαβίωσής τους. Τα άτομα αυτά επίσης, πιθανώς θα συμμορφωθούν λιγότερο με τα προληπτικά μέτρα ώστε να μείνουν ασφαλείς και ο έλεγχος της μετάδοσης είναι πρόκληση υπ' αυτές τις συνθήκες. Συλλήψεις και βραχυχρόνιοι εγκλεισμοί μπορούν να δράσουν ενισχυτικά σε μια επιδημία και οι πολιτικές ευρύτερου ποινικού δικαίου θα πρέπει να λάβουν υπόψη τις επιπτώσεις της αστυνόμευσης και της πολιτικής συλλήψεων στην υγεία.

• **Η υποχρεωτική καραντίνα, τοπικά lockdowns και ταξιδιωτικές απαγορεύσεις έχουν χρησιμοποιηθεί για την αντιμετώπιση του κινδύνου της COVID-19 στις ΗΠΑ και στο εξωτερικό. Αλλά είναι δύσκολο να υλοποιηθούν, μπορεί να υπονομεύσουν την εμπιστοσύνη της κοινωνίας, έχουν μεγάλο κοινωνικό κόστος και - το σημαντικότερο - επηρεάζουν με δυσανάλογο τρόπο τα πιο ευάλωτα κομμάτια των κοινοτήτων μας.** Τέτοια μέτρα μπορούν να είναι αποτελεσματικά μόνο κάτω από ειδικές περιστάσεις. Κάθε τέτοιο μέτρο πρέπει να καθοδηγείται από επιστημονικά δεδομένα, με την απαραίτητη διαφύλαξη των δικαιωμάτων όλων όσων πλήττονται. Οι παραβιάσεις των ελευθεριών οφείλουν να είναι ανάλογες του κινδύνου που παρουσιάζεται σε όσους επηρεάζονται, επιστημονικά θεμελιωμένες, διαφανείς για την κοινή γνώμη, όσο το δυνατόν λιγότερο περιοριστικές ώστε να διαφυλάσσεται η δημόσια υγεία και να επανεξετάζονται συχνά έτσι ώστε να διασφαλίζεται ότι είναι ακόμα αναγκαία καθώς η επιδημία θα εξελίσσεται. [10]

• **Μέτρα εθελούσιας αυτοαπομόνωσης είναι πιο πιθανό να επιφέρουν συνεργασία και να προστατεύσουν το αίσθημα κοινωνικής εμπιστοσύνης από ότι μέτρα καταναγκασμού, και είναι και πιο πιθανό να αποτρέψουν απόπειρες προσέγγισης του συστήματος υγείας.** [11]

Για να είναι οι υποχρεωτικές καραντίνες αποτελεσματικές και άρα επιστημονικά και νομικά δικαιολογημένες, πρέπει να πληρούνται τρία βασικά κριτήρια: [12] 1) η πάθηση πρέπει να είναι μεταδοτική στο προσυμπτωματικό ή στα πρώτα συμπτωματικά στάδια · 2) όσοι έχουν πιθανά εκτεθεί στην COVID-19 πρέπει να μπορούν να ανιχνευθούν με άμεσο και αποτελεσματικό τρόπο · και 3) αυτά τα άτομα πρέπει να συμμορφωθούν με τις συνθήκες καραντίνας. Υπάρχουν στοιχεία ότι η COVID-19 μεταδίδεται κατά το προσυμπτωματικό ή τα αρχικά συμπτωματικά στάδια.[13] Παρόλα αυτά, η σχέση της μεταδοτικότητας κατά τη διάρκεια του προσυμπτωματικού ή των αρχικών συμπτωματικών σταδίων όσων έχουν προσβληθεί με τη συνολική μετάδοση της νόσου είναι άγνωστη. Η δραστική ανίχνευση όσων εκτέθηκαν θα είναι αυξανόμενης δυσκολίας όσο η μετάδοση του ιού εντός της κοινότητας επεκτείνεται, καθιστώντας την καραντίνα λιγότερο εφικτό μέτρο καθώς εξελίσσεται η διασπορά. Το αν τα άτομα μπορούν να συμμορφωθούν θα καθοριστεί από το ύψος της παρεχόμενης υποστήριξης, ιδίως όσο αφορά τους χαμηλόμισθους εργαζόμενους και άλλες ευάλωτες ομάδες. Καθώς πολλά μέρη είναι ήδη σε καραντίνα, η συνεχιζόμενη ή εκ νέου εφαρμογή της από τις ομοσπονδιακές, πολιτειακές ή τοπικές αρχές προϋποθέτει αποτίμηση σε πραγματικό χρόνο και αξιολόγηση ώστε να είναι αιτιολογημένη όσο τα επιστημονικά δεδομένα και το ξέσπασμα της πανδημίας εξελίσσονται, και αυτά μέσω μιας διαφανούς, ανοιχτής διαδικασίας λήψης αποφάσεων, στην οποία θα συμβάλλουν και καταρτισμένοι επιστήμονες και νομικοί ως εξωτερικοί σύμβουλοι.

• **Οι αρχές δημόσιας υγείας θα πρέπει να παρέχουν ασφαλείς και ανθρώπινες συνθήκες σε όσους βρίσκονται σε καραντίνα, είτε αυτοί βρίσκονται στο σπίτι, είτε σε δομές ή κοινότητες. Η κυβέρνηση πρέπει να διασφαλίσει ότι οποιοσδήποτε βρίσκεται σε απομόνωση ή καραντίνα θα έχει πρόσβαση στην εξυπηρέτηση βασικών αναγκών, συμπεριλαμβανομένων φαγητού, νερού, φαρμάκων και προμηθειών υγιεινής.** Θα πρέπει να παρέχεται βοήθεια στα άτομα που χρειάζονται υποστήριξη ώστε να εξυπηρετήσουν βασικές βιοτικές ανάγκες και πρέπει να υπάρξει μέριμνα για τις θρησκευτικές ανάγκες και τις ανάγκες επικοινωνίας. Αν δεν εξασφαλιστούν τα παραπάνω θα υπονομευθεί η εμπιστοσύνη, η συμμόρφωση στα μέτρα και η συνολική αποτελεσματικότητα της καραντίνας. Είναι επίσης απολύτως αναγκαίο να μην επιβληθούν απάνθρωπες συνθήκες ή άλλες διακρίσεις, όπως συνέβη στο κρουαζιερόπλοιο Diamond Princess, όπου όλοι οι επιβάτες τέθηκαν σε καραντίνα για να προστατευτεί ο πληθυσμός στη στεριά, αλλά τελικά απομονώθηκαν σε συνθήκες υψηλής μεταδοτικότητας μεταξύ τους. Επιπλέον, ασφαλείς και ανθρώπινες συνθήκες πρέπει να παρέχονται σε όλους όσους βρίσκονται σε καραντίνα και να μην υπάρχουν διαφοροποιήσεις μεταξύ κοινωνικών ή οικονομικών στρωμάτων, ή όπως στην περίπτωση του Princess Diamond, μεταξύ επιβατών και εργαζομένων.

• **Όπου επιβάλλονται υποχρεωτικά μέτρα, πρέπει να γίνονται ενέργειες που θα διασφαλίζουν ότι οι άνθρωποι προστατεύονται από ενδεχόμενη απώλεια εργασίας, οικονομική δυσχέρεια και υπερβολικές επιβαρύνσεις.** Κυβέρνηση και εργοδότες πρέπει να αναγνωρίσουν ότι οι χαμηλόμισθοι, ελαστικά εργαζόμενοι και οι εργαζόμενοι που δεν είναι μισθωτοί και οι οποίοι αδυνατούν να εργαστούν εξαιτίας καραντίνας ή περιοριστικών μέτρων ή άλλων διαταραχών της οικονομίας και της δημόσιας ζωής, αντιμετωπίζουν ασυνήθιστα μεγάλες προκλήσεις. Μπορεί να τους είναι αδύνατο να καλύψουν τις βασικές ανάγκες των ίδιων ή των οικογενειών τους.

• **Οι άνθρωποι πρέπει να ενθαρρύνονται να κατανοούν και να διεκδικούν τα δικαιώματά τους.** Πρέπει να παρέχεται πληροφόρηση η οποία θα αιτιολογεί οποιοδήποτε υποχρεωτικό περιορισμό, αλλά και σχετικά με το πώς και πού μπορούν να γίνουν ενστάσεις για τις αποφάσεις αυτές. Η διαδικασία υποβολής τους πρέπει να είναι προσιτή, συμπεριλαμβάνοντας καθολική πρόσβαση σε νομικούς συμβούλους, ώστε να διασφαλίζεται ότι οι ενστάσεις τους για μεροληψία ή επικινδυνότητα στις συνθήκες περιορισμού τους θα εκδικάζονται.

• **Η αποτελεσματικότητα των τοπικών lockdowns και των ταξιδιωτικών απαγορεύσεων εξαρτάται από πολλές μεταβλητές, ενώ επίσης μειώνεται κατά τα τελικά στάδια της έξαρσης της πανδημίας.** Παρά το ότι πρόκειται μόνο για αρχικά στοιχεία, μια πρόσφατη μελέτη προτείνει ότι στην Κίνα, τα μέτρα αυτά μπορεί να περιόρισαν, αλλά δεν αναχαιτίσαν τη διασπορά της επιδημίας COVID-19, καθυστερώντας την τοπικά για μερικές μέρες, ενώ σημείωσαν σημαντικότερη, αλλά και πάλι περιορισμένη, επίδραση στη διεθνή κλίμακα, ιδίως αν δε συνδυαστούν με μέτρα που κατάφεραν τουλάχιστον κατά 50% περιορισμό της μετάδοσης στην κοινότητα. [14] Οι ταξιδιωτικοί περιορισμοί έχουν επίσης γνωστές αρνητικές επιπτώσεις, όπως τη διάσπαση των αλυσίδων ανεφοδιασμού αναγκαίων προϊόντων. [15] Οι συγγραφείς μιας πρόσφατης ανασκόπησης έρευνας πάνω στο θέμα συμπέραναν ότι «η αποτελεσματικότητα των ταξιδιωτικών απαγορεύσεων είναι εν πολλοίς άγνωστη» και «όταν εκτιμάται η αναγκαιότητα και το κατά πόσο ευσταθεί μία ταξιδιωτική απαγόρευση, δεδομένων των περιορισμένων στοιχείων, είναι σημαντικό να διερωτόμαστε αν πρόκειται για λιγότερο περιοριστικό αλλά αναγκαίο για την προστασία της δημόσιας υγείας μέτρο και, ακόμα και αν όντως είναι, θα πρέπει θέτουμε το ίδιο ερώτημα ξανά και ξανά». [16]

Η έξαρση της COVID-19 αποτελεί καινοφανές φαινόμενο για την πρόσφατη Αμερικανική ιστορία και κατά συνέπεια δεν υπάρχει βιβλίο οδηγιών για ένα επιδημιολογικό φαινόμενο τέτοιας έκτασης και μεγέθους. Για να περιοριστούν οι επιπτώσεις της, πρέπει να δράσετε

άμεσα, δίκαια και αποτελεσματικά.

Σας παροτρύνουμε να λάβετε αυτές τις συστάσεις σοβαρά υπόψη και να δράσετε επειγόντως, έτσι ώστε να προστατευτούμε κατά το δυνατόν καλύτερα από τις συνέπειες μιας τέτοιας πρωτοφανούς μικροβιακής απειλής και από τις πιθανές βλαβερές επιπτώσεις μιας πολιτικής βασισμένης σε κακό σχεδιασμό ή ελλιπή πληροφόρηση.

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88. Polly J. Price, Asa Griggs Candler Professor of Law and Professor of Global Health, Emory University

89. Jonathan Kahn, Professor of Law and Biology, Northeastern University School of Law

90. Xuerong Wen, Assistant Professor of Pharmacoepidemiology and Health Outcome, University of

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91. Paul D. Cleary, Anna M.R. Lauder Professor of Public Health, Yale School of Public Health

92. Muneer I. Ahmad, Clinical Professor of Law and Deputy Dean for Experiential Education, Yale Law

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93. Rev. Dr. Gary Gunderson, Vice President, FaithHealth, Professor, Division of Public Health Sciences,

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94. Mary Crossley, John E. Murray Faculty Scholar and Professor of Law, University of Pittsburgh School

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95. Shelley Geballe, Assistant Clinical Professor of Public Health, Yale School of Public Health; Clinical

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96. Rev. Dr. Gary Gunderson, Vice President, FaithHealth, Professor, Division of Public Health Sciences,

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97. Allan M. Brandt, Amalie Moses Kass Professor of the History of Medicine, Professor of the History of

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98. Melissa M. Goldstein, Associate Professor, Milken Institute School of Public Health, George Washington University

99. Kimford J. Meador, Professor, Department of Neurology & Neurological Sciences, Stanford University School of Medicine

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104. Kata Chillag, Hamilton McKay Professor in Biosciences and Human Health, Davidson College

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106. Angela Jarman, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine, UC Davis

107. Debra DeBruin, Interim Director, Associate Professor, Director of Graduate Studies, Center for

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108. Sam Snodgrass, Board of Directors, Broken No More/GRASP

109. Samuel R. Friedman, Research Professor, Dept of Population Health, New York University School of

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110. Matthew M. Kavanagh, Faculty Affiliate, Department of International Health & Law Center,

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111. Marianne Sullivan, Professor, Public Health, William Paterson University of New Jersey

112. Kim D. Jaffee, Associate Professor, School of Social Work, Wayne State University

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115. Jacky Jennings, Associate Professor, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine & Bloomberg School of Public Health

116. Don Mathis, Adjunct Faculty, Delaware Technical Community College

117. Duana Fullwiley, Associate Professor of Anthropology, Stanford University

118. Marian Moser Jones, Associate Professor & Graduate Director, Department of Family Science, University of Maryland School of Public Health

119. Marc Lipsitch, Professor of Epidemiology, Department of Epidemiology, Department of Immunology and Infectious Diseases, Director of the Center for Communicable Disease Dynamics, Harvard T.H.

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120. Nicole Blum, MD Candidate, University of Illinois College of Medicine

121. Jing Li, Assistant Professor of Health Policy and Economics, Department of Population Health Sciences, Weill Cornell Medical College

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123. Glorian Sorensen, Professor, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health

124. David Rosner, Ronald Lauterstein Professor of Public Health and History, Columbia University

125. Kimberly Sue, Medical Director, Harm Reduction Coalition

126. Valerie Horsley, Assoc. Professor of Molecular, Cellular & Developmental Biology, Yale University

127. Jason A. Smith, Associate Professor of Health Sciences, California State University, East Bay

128. James G Kahn, Professor in Residence, Department of Epidemiology and Biostatistics, School of Medicine, UCSF

129. Simon Sang, Associate Professor in Animal and One Health, Department of Agricultural and Environmental Sciences, College of Agriculture, Environment and Human Science

130. Robert Field, Professor of Law and Professor of Health Management and Policy, Drexel

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131. Matthew Wynia, Professor of Medicine and Public Health, Director, Center for Bioethics and

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132. Robin W. Simon, Professor of Sociology, Wake Forest University

133. Catherine DeLorey, President, Women's Health Institute

134. Erica Concors, Medical Student, Rutgers Robert Wood Johnson Medical School

135. Atheendar S. Venkataramani, Assistant Professor of Health Policy and Medicine,

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136. Lillian Tom-Orme, AIANNH Caucus, APHA, Co-Chair, Native Research Network, INC

137. Steven Seeche, Community Mediator, Cambridge Mass

138. Katherine M. Keyes, Ph.D., Associate Professor of Epidemiology, Columbia University,

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139. Elana Silver, Principal Epidemiologist, Laurelton Research

140. Carole S. Vance, Senior Fellow, Global Health Justice Partnership, Yale University

141. Mary T Bassett, Professor of the Practice of Health and Human Rights, Director, François-

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142. Donald K Milton, Professor, Environmental & Occupational Health, Institute for Applied

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143. Martha Livingston, Professor and Chair, Public Health, SUNY Old Westbury

144. Gay Young, Professor & Chair, Department of Sociology, American University

145. Suzanne M. Babich, Associate Dean of Global Health, Acting Chair, Dept of Global

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146. Matthew Kohrman, Associate Professor of Anthropology, Stanford University & Faculty

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147. Wendy K. Mariner, Edward R. Uteley Professor of Health Law, Boston University School of

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148. Alan Goodman, Professor of Biological Anthropology, Hampshire College

149. Steven B. Auerbach, CAPT (Retired) U.S. Public Health Service

150. T.M. Luhmann, Howard H. and Jessie T. Watkins University Professor of Anthropology, Stanford University
151. Jim Bloyd, PhD Student, University of Illinois at Chicago School of Public Health
152. Michael Barthman, Resident Physician, Brown Emergency Medicine
153. Anna Reisman, Professor of Medicine, Yale School of Medicine
154. Crissaris Sarnelli, Physician, Ryan Health Center
155. Alison Buttenheim, Associate Professor of Nursing and Health Policy, University of Pennsylvania
156. Lara Stemple, Assistant Dean; Director, Health and Human Rights Law Project, UCLA School of Law
157. Michael A. Rodriguez, Professor and Vice Chair, Department of Family Medicine, David Geffen School of Medicine at UCLA; Professor, Department of Community Health Sciences, UCLA Fielding School of Public Health; Chair, UCLA Global Health Minor; Director, Health Equity Network of the Americas
158. Eugene Shapiro, Professor of Pediatrics and of Epidemiology, Yale University
159. Yazdan Yazdanpanah, Head of Infectious Disease Department; Bichat Hospital, Paris, France, Head of Infectious Disease, Immunology, Microbiology Institute Inserm France
160. Clifford W. Bogue, Waldemar Von Zedtwitz Professor of Pediatrics, Chair of Pediatrics, Yale School of Medicine, Chief of Pediatrics and Chief Medical Officer, Yale New Haven Children's Hospital
161. Perry N. Halkitis, Dean and Professor of Biostatistics and Urban-Global Public Health; Director, Center for Health, Identity, Behavior & Prevention Studies (CHIBPS), Rutgers School of Public Health; Editor in Chief, Behavioral Medicine; Founding Editor in Chief, Annals of LGBTQ Public and Population Health
162. Sunday Clark, Associate Professor of Epidemiology Research, Department of Emergency Medicine, Weill Cornell Medicine
163. El'gin Avila, Principal Investigator/Founder, Equitable Health Solutions
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165. Paula Tavrow, Associate Adjunct Professor, Department of Community Health Sciences, UCLA  
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166. Sofia Gruskin, Professor, Keck School of Medicine and Gould School of Law; Director, USC Institute  
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167. Annunziata van Voorene, Founder, Any Positive Change
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169. Caren Solomon, Associate Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School
170. Daniel M. Goldstein, Lecturer, University of Massachusetts Amherst, School of Public Health and  
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171. David P Eisenman, Director, UCLA Center for Public Health and Disasters; Professor of Medicine,  
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172. Avik Chatterjee, Assistant Professor, Boston University School of Medicine
173. Vicki S. Freimuth, Professor Emeritus, Health Communication, University of Georgia; Former  
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174. Regina LaRocque, Associate Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School & Division of Infectious  
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175. Sidney D. Watson, Jane and Bruce Robert Professor of Law; Director, Center for Health Law Studies,  
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178. Amelia Reese Masterson, Researcher, Community Alliance for Research and Engagement, Yale School of Public Health & Southern Connecticut State University
179. Carole H. Browner, Distinguished Research Professor, Center for Culture and Health, Semel Institute for Neuroscience and Human Behavior, Department of Anthropology, Department of Gender Studies, University of California, Los Angeles
180. Mary Crippen, Outreach Manager, Bronx Regional Health Information Organization
181. Caroline Jean Acker, Professor Emerita of History, Carnegie Mellon University
182. Erika Sabbath, Assistant Professor, Boston College School of Social Work
183. Dean Schillinger, University of California San Francisco, Professor of Medicine; Director, UCSF Health Communications Research Program
184. Ana Santos Rutschman, Assistant Professor of Law, Center for Health Law Studies, Saint Louis University School of Law
185. Agnes Usoro, Johns Hopkins University, Department of Emergency Medicine
186. Elizabeth Pendo, Joseph J. Simeone Professor of Law, Saint Louis University School of Law
187. John R. Stone, Professor, Creighton University, Dept. of Interdisciplinary Studies, Graduate Program in Bioethics, Dept. of Medicine, School of Medicine
188. Jacob Gross, Tufts University, Vice President of Tufts Public Health Society
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193. Gordon D. Schiff, Associate Professor, Harvard Medical School
194. Mardge Cohen, Boston Health Care For the Homeless
195. Deborah C Glik, Professor, Dept Community Health Sciences, UCLA Fielding School of Public Health

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199. Lee Riley, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
200. Eva Raphael, Dept of Family and Community Medicine, UCSF
201. Eric Nilles, Director, Program on Infectious Diseases and Epidemics, Harvard Humanitarian Initiative; Assistant Professor, Harvard Medical School; Attending Physician, Department of Emergency Medicine, Brigham and Women's Hospital
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205. Joseph Fauver, Postdoctoral Research Associate, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale School of Public Health
206. Sarah B. Andrea, Postdoctoral Scholar, Department of Epidemiology, University of Washington School of Public Health
207. K. John McConnell, Professor & Director, Center for Health Systems Effectiveness, Oregon Health & Science University
208. Angela Garcia, Associate Professor of Anthropology, Stanford University
209. Gregory R. Wagner, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health; National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health, Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (retired)

210. Leslie B. Hammer, Professor of Psychology, Portland State University
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212. Mary E. Bushman, Research Fellow, Center for Communicable Disease Dynamics, Department of Epidemiology, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health
213. Jason Harris, Chief, Division of Global Health; Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Harvard Medical School
214. Robert, Dubrow, Professor of Epidemiology, Department of Environmental Health Sciences, Yale School of Public Health
215. Jacob Bor, Assistant Professor of Global Health and Epidemiology, Boston University School of Public Health
216. J. Mijin Cha, Assistant Professor, Urban and Environmental Policy, Occidental College
217. Eva Harris, Professor, Division of Infectious Diseases and Vaccinology; Director, Center for Global Public Health, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
218. Jean Lim, Associate Professor, Icahn school of medicine at Mount Sinai
219. JD Davids, Health Journalist, The Cranky Queer Guide to Chronic Illness
220. Sarah S. Bradley, Professor of Practice, Portland State University School of Social Work
221. Raina Plowright, Assistant Professor of Epidemiology, Department of Microbiology and Immunology, Montana State University
222. Juan C Salazar, Professor and Chair, Department of Pediatrics, UConn School of Medicine; Physician in Chief, Connecticut Children's Medical Center
223. Professor Rebecca Jordan-Young, WGSS, Barnard College; Director, Science and Social Differences Working Group, Columbia University
224. Jane E. Koehler, Professor of Medicine, Div. of Infectious Diseases, UCSF
225. Akiko Iwasaki, Professor of Immunobiology, Molecular Cellular and Developmental Biology and Dermatology, Yale University School of Medicine
226. Eugene Shapiro, Professor of Pediatrics and of Epidemiology, Yale University

227. Seth Alan Clark, Attending Physician; Assistant professor of Medicine and Psychiatry and Human Behavior, Alpert Medical School, Brown University
228. Nicole Angotti, Assistant Professor of Sociology, Department of Sociology and Research Fellow, Center on Health, Risk and Society, American University
229. Charles S. Dela Cruz, Section of Pulmonary, Critical Care and Sleep Medicine, Department of Internal Medicine; Director, Center of Pulmonary Infection Research and Treatment, Yale School of Medicine
230. Alexander M. Capron, University Professor & Scott H. Bice Chair in Healthcare Law, Policy and Ethics, Gould School of Law and Keck School of Medicine, University of Southern California
231. Richard Bucala, Chief, Division of Rheumatology, Allergy & Immunology; Professor of Medicine, Yale School of Medicine
232. Susan L. Bickford, Professor of Mathematics, El Camino College
233. Donald Weinbaum, President, New Jersey Public Health Association
234. Arthur Reingold, Professor and Division Head, School of Public Health, University of California, Berkeley
235. Ruslan Medzhitov, Sterling Professor, Department of Immunobiology, Yale University School of Medicine
236. Joseph L Graves Jr., Professor of Biological Sciences, Dept. of Nanoengineering, Joint School of Nanoscience & Nanoengineering, North Carolina, A&T University and UNC Greensboro
237. Eran Bendavid, Associate Professor of Medicine, Stanford University
238. Howard P. Forman, Professor of Public Health, Radiology, and Management, Yale University.
239. Richard Skolnik, Former Lecturer Yale School of Public Health and the Yale School of Management
240. Michelle Poulin, Social Scientist, Gender Innovation Lab, Africa Region, The World Bank
241. Steffanie Strathdee, Associate Dean of Global Health Sciences, Harold Simon Professor, Co-Director of the Center for Innovative Phage Applications and Therapeutics, Department of Medicine, University

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242. Mary E. O'Brien, primary care physician, Columbia University

243. Jesse J. Waggoner, Assistant Professor (Department of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases),

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244. Olivia Orta, Postdoctoral Research Associate, Epidemiology Department, Boston University School of

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247. Ann Swidler, Professor of the Graduate School, University of California, Berkeley

248. Liu-Qin Yang, Associate Professor of Psychology, Portland State University

249. Derek Cummings, Department of Biology and the Emerging Pathogens Institute, University of Florida

250. Kenneth D. Rosenberg, Affiliate Assistant Professor, Oregon Health & Science University-Portland

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264. Jacqueline Fox, Professor, School of Law, University of South Carolina
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266. Judith D. Auerbach, Professor of Medicine, Division of Prevention Sciences, School of  
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267. Peter Daszak, President of EcoHealth Alliance, New York
268. Joseph N.S. Eisenberg, Chair and Professor, Department of Epidemiology, John G. Searle  
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270. Micah Berman, Associate Professor of Public Health and Law, The Ohio State University
271. David A. Hafler, William S. and Lois Stiles Edgerly Professor of Neurology and Professor  
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273. Kristen Underhill, Associate Professor of Law, Columbia Law School
274. Craig Hadley, Department of Anthropology, Emory University
275. Jonathan Kurtis, Chair, Department of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, Stanley M. Aronson Professor of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, Brown University, Warren Alpert Medical School  
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276. Terry Marx, Pediatrician, Children's Aid
277. Shruti Mehta, Professor and Deputy Chair Department of Epidemiology, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health
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279. Sarah S. Richardson, Professor of the History of Science and of Studies of Women, Gender, and Sexuality, and Director of Graduate Studies, WGS Director, GenderSci Lab, Harvard University
280. William M. Sage, James R. Dougherty Chair, School of Law and Professor of Surgery and Perioperative Care, Dell Medical School, The University of Texas at Austin
281. John N. Cranmer, Assistant Professor, Emory University Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing;  
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283. Seema Mohapatra, Associate Professor of Law and Dean's Fellow, Indiana University Robert H. McKinney School of Law
284. Adetutu Sadiq, student, UC Berkeley School of Public Health
285. Kenneth G. Castro, Professor, Hubert Department of Global Health & Department of Epidemiology,  
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286. Mindy Jane Roseman, Director of International Programs and Director of the Gruber Program for

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289. Donna M. Jacobsen Executive Director/President International Antiviral (formerly AIDS) Society-USA

290. Natalia Linos, Executive Director FXB Center for Health and Human Rights, Harvard University

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299. David R Hill, Professor of Medical Sciences, Director of Global Public Health, Frank H. Netter MD, School of Medicine, Quinnipiac University

300. David Stuppelbeen, Epidemiologist/Evaluator, Hawai'i Health & Harm Reduction Center and Junior Specialist, University of Hawai'i at Mānoa

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302. Jennifer Philips, Associate Professor of Medicine and Molecular Microbiology, Co-Director, Division of Infectious Diseases, Washington University in St Louis
303. Zackary Berger, Associate Professor, Johns Hopkins School of Medicine; Core Faculty, Johns Hopkins Berman Institute of Bioethics; Staff Physician, Esperanza Clinic Health Center
304. Robert T. Schooley, Professor of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health, University of California, San Diego
305. Jenny Reardon, Professor of Sociology and Director of the Science and Justice Research Center, University of California, Santa Cruz
306. Steven L. Bernstein, Professor of Emergency Medicine and Public Health, Yale Schools of Medicine and Public Health
307. Mary Oschwald, Director and Associate Research Professor, The Regional Research Institute for Human Services, School of Social Work, Portland State University
308. David G. Schatz, Professor and Chair, Department of Immunobiology, Yale School of Medicine
309. Linda McCauley, Dean, Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing, Emory University
310. Jennifer Adamski, Assistant Professor & AGACNP Program Director, Emory University School of Nursing
311. Carolyn Miller Reilly, Clinical Associate Professor and ABSN Program Director, Emory University School of Nursing
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313. Anne-Catrin Uhlemann, Associate Professor of Medicine, Department of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases, Columbia University
314. Rachel Sachs, Associate Professor of Law, Washington University in St. Louis
315. Brinda Emu, Associate Professor of Medicine/Infectious Diseases, Yale School of Medicine
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319. Lori Peek, Professor, Department of Sociology and Director, Natural Hazards Center, University of

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337. David M. Morens, Bethesda, Maryland

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347. James Lloyd-Smith, Professor, Department of Ecology & Evolutionary Biology, University of California, Los Angeles
348. Lance Gable, Associate Professor of Law, Wayne State University Law School.
349. Sherril Gelmon, Professor, Health Systems Management & Policy, Director, PhD in Health Systems & Policy, OHSU & PSU School of Public Health
350. Risha Gidwani-Marszowski, Adjunct Associate Professor, UCLA School of Public Health
351. Carol S. Camlin, Associate Professor, Dept. of Obstetrics, Gynecology & Reproductive Sciences, University of California, San Francisco
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358. Denise Chrysler, Retired Attorney, Michigan Department of Community Health
359. Corey S. Davis, Former Chair, Orange County (NC) Board of Health, Teaching Professor, East Carolina University Brody School of Medicine
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School of Public

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365. Pooja Agrawal, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine, Yale University School of  
Medicine

366. Donald S. Burke, MD, Distinguished University Professor and Jonas Salk Chair of  
Population Health,

University of Pittsburgh

367. Harsha Thirumurthy, Associate Professor, Department of Medical Ethics and Health  
Policy, University

of Pennsylvania

368. Maryana Arvan, Postdoctoral Scholar, Department of Psychology, University of Central  
Florida

369. Deborah McFarland, Associate Professor, Hubert Department of Global Health, Emory  
University

370. Sydney A. Spangler, Assistant Professor, Lillian Carter Center for Global Health and  
Social

Responsibility, Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing and Hubert Department of Global  
Health,

Emory University

371. Rosemary K. Sokas, Professor, Department of Human Science; Georgetown University  
School of

Nursing and Health Studies, Professor, Department of Family Medicine, Georgetown  
University

School of Medicine

372. Marizen Ramirez, Associate Professor, Director, Midwest Center for Occupational Health

and Safety,

University of Minnesota School of Public Health

373. Andrew Goldstein, Assistant Professor at NYU School of Medicine

374. Sandra A. Springer, Associate Professor of Medicine, Yale School of Medicine,  
Department of Internal

Medicine, Section of Infectious Disease

375. Jim Lavery, Professor and Conrad N. Hilton Chair in Global Health Ethics, Hubert  
Department of

Global Health, Rollins School of Public Health and Faculty, Center for Ethics, Emory University

376. Ted Cohen, Professor, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale School of  
Public

Health

377. Leslie I. Boden, Professor, Department of Environmental Health, Boston University  
School of Public

Health

378. Ranit Mishori, Professor of Family Medicine, Georgetown University School of Medicine

379. Lorna Thorpe, Professor and Director, Division of Epidemiology, Vice Chair, Strategy and  
Planning,

Department of Population Health, NYU Grossman School of Medicine

380. Kay Lovelace, Associate Professor of Public Health Education, School of Health and  
Human Sciences,

University of North Carolina at Greensboro

381. Isabel Morgan, PhD Student, Department of Maternal and Child Health, Gillings School of  
Global

Public Health, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

382. Barak Richman, Bartlett Professor of Law and Business Administration, Duke University,  
Visiting

Scholar, Department of Medicine, Stanford University

383. Joshua L. Warren, Associate Professor of Biostatistics, Yale University

384. Carolyn L. Westhoff, Sarah Billingham Solomon Professor of Reproductive Health,  
Columbia

University

385. Maile Phillips, PhD Candidate, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale  
School of

Public Health

386. Betty Kolod, Resident Physician, Mount Sinai Hospital

387. Michelle Mello, Professor of Medicine and Professor of Law, Stanford University

388. Peter C. Melby, Director, Division of Infectious Diseases; Director, Center for Tropical Diseases; Paul R. Stalnaker Distinguished Professor in Medicine; Professor, Internal Medicine (Infectious Diseases), Microbiology and Immunology, and Pathology, University of Texas Medical Branch (UTMB)
389. Joseph S. Ross, Professor of Medicine and Public Health, Yale University
390. Sangeetha Madhavan, Professor of African American Studies and Sociology, University of Maryland
391. Anne Davis, OB/GYN, Columbia University Irving Medical Center
392. Jennifer S. Hirsch, Professor of Sociomedical Sciences, Mailman School of Public Health, Columbia University
393. Poonam Daryani, Clinical Fellow, Global Health Justice Partnership of the Yale Law School and the School of Public Health, Yale University
394. Elizabeth Spradley, BHLI Project Connections in Baltimore City
395. Lisa M. Thompson, Associate Professor, Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing, Emory University
396. Julia Rosenberg, Yale National Clinician Scholar Post-Doctoral Fellow
397. Jenny Trinitapoli, Associate Professor of Sociology & Director of the Center for International Social Science Research, University of Chicago
398. Mary Clare Reidy, Director of Collaborative Partnerships, Health Federation of Philadelphia
399. Kenneth H. Mayer, Fenway Health, Harvard Medical School, Harvard T.C. Chan School of Public Health
400. Susan M. Mason, Assistant Professor, Division of Epidemiology and Community Health, University of Minnesota School of Public Health
401. Parmi Suchdev, Professor of Pediatrics and Global Health, Emory University
402. Robert A. Bednarczyk, Assistant Professor of Global Health and Epidemiology, Emory University
403. Thomas J. Stopka, Associate Professor, Department of Public Health and Community Medicine, Clinical and Translational Science Institute, Tufts University School of Medicine
404. Maggie Ornstein, Psychology, Sarah Lawrence College

405. Maggie Ornstein, Guest Faculty, Psychology, Sarah Lawrence College
406. Kimberley Shoaf, Professor and Associate Chief for Community Engagement, Division of Public Health, University of Utah
407. Gary Bubly, Vice Chair for Clinical Integration and Innovation, Department of Emergency Medicine, Alpert Medical School of Brown University
408. Robert Gatter, Professor of Law, Center for Health Law Studies, Saint Louis University School of Law
409. Hyeyoung Woo, Associate Professor, Portland State University
410. Steven Singer, Professor, Department of Biology; Director of Undergraduate Studies in Biology of Global Health; Director of Graduate Studies in Global Infectious Disease, Georgetown University
411. Alyssa King, Post-doctoral Fellow; Adjunct Professor, Department of Biology, Georgetown University
412. Anne G. Rosenwald, Professor of Biology; Professor of Microbiology and Immunology; Director of Undergraduate Studies in Biology, Georgetown University
413. Joshua Rodriguez, NYU/Bellevue Emergency Medicine
414. Heather-Lyn Haley, Assistant Professor, Family Medicine and Community Health, UMass Medical School
415. Lydia Aoun Barakat, Section of Infectious Disease, Yale School of Medicine
416. Melanie Gross Hagen, Associate Professor, Internal Medicine, University of Florida
417. Alyssa Jordan, RTI International
418. Peter C. Melby, Director, Division of Infectious Diseases; Director, Center for Tropical Diseases; Paul R. Stalnaker Distinguished Professor in Medicine; Professor, Internal Medicine (Infectious Diseases), Microbiology and Immunology, and Pathology, University of Texas Medical Branch (UTMB)
419. Ally Power, University of California, Los Angeles, Fielding School of Public Health, Department of Epidemiology
420. Joshua L. Warren, Associate Professor of Biostatistics, Yale University
421. Maile Phillips, PhD Candidate, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale School of

Public Health

422. Martha Rogers, Emory University, Retired US Public Health Service
423. Richard A Flavell, Sterling Professor of Immunobiology, Yale University School of Medicine
424. Regina McCoy, Professor, UNC Greensboro
425. Thomas McAndrew, Postdoctoral Fellow of Biostatistics, Department of Biostatistics and Epidemiology, School of Public Health and Health Sciences, University of Massachusetts at Amherst
426. Peter Armbruster, Davis Family Professor, Department of Biology, Georgetown University
427. Rachel Sullivan Robinson, Associate Professor, School of International Service and Center on Health, Risk and Society, American University
428. Andrew Wang, Assistant Professor, Department Internal Medicine (Rheumatology, Allergy & Immunology), Department of Immunobiology, Yale University School of Medicine
429. Laura Gottlieb, Associate Professor, Family and Community Medicine, University of California, San Francisco
430. Maeve McKean, Executive Director, Global Health Initiative, Georgetown University Medical Center
431. John Kraemer, Associate Professor, Georgetown University
432. Vincent C. Marconi, Professor of Medicine and Global Health, Division of Infectious Disease, Emory University School of Medicine, Department of Global Health, Rollins School of Public Health
433. Janet Mann, Professor of Biology & Psychology, Georgetown University
434. Corinne Peek-Asa, Associate Dean for Research, College of Public Health, University of Iowa
435. Rachel Rubin, Senior Public Health Medical Officer, Cook County Department of Public Health
436. Melinda Zipp, Director of Outreach, Lancaster Harm Reduction Project
437. Leo Lopez III, Fellow, National Clinician Scholars Program, Yale University School of Medicine
438. Professor Sarah Tinkler, Department of Economics, Portland State University
439. Jenn Hollandsworth Reed, Doctoral Student, OHSU-PSU School of Public Health
440. Brian Weiss, Research Scientist/Scholar & Lecturer, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial

Diseases, Yale School of Public Health

441. Marjorie Sue Rosenthal, Associate Professor of Pediatrics, Yale Medical School

442. Ximena A. Levander, Addiction Medicine Fellow, Oregon Health & Science University

443. Lauren Carruth, Assistant Professor, School of International Service, American University

444. Marie A. Brault, Associate Research Scientist, Department of Social and Behavioral Sciences, Yale

School of Public Health

445. Rachael W. Sirianni, Assistant Professor of Neurosurgery, University of Texas Health Science Center

at Houston

446. Krystal Pollitt, Assistant Professor, Department of Environmental Health Sciences, Yale School of

Public Health

447. Georgia Charkoftaki, MPharm, Associate Research Scientist, Department of Environmental Health

Sciences, School of Public Health, Yale

448. Colin Carlson, Post-doctoral Fellow, Department of Biology, Center for Global Health Science &

Security, Georgetown University

449. Associate Professor of Urban Planning and Public Health, Department of Urban Studies and Planning,

Massachusetts Institute of Technology

450. Jessica Lewis, Associate Research Scientist, Yale School of Public Health

451. Emma Biegacki, Program Manager in Addiction Medicine, Yale School of Medicine

452. Ameet Sarpatwari, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School

453. Constance A. Nathanson, Professor, Departments of Sociomedical Sciences and Population and Family

Health, Columbia University, Mailman School of Public Health

454. Anna Cupito, Associate Program Officer, National Academy of Medicine

455. Mary Ann Castle, Senior Consultant, Planning Alternatives for Change

456. Laura Ucik, Montefiore Medical Center, Bronx, NY

457. Yoon-Sung Nam, PhD student, Division of Environmental Health Sciences, University of Minnesota

School of Public Health

458. Hannah Rosenblum, Chief Resident, Yale Primary Care/Internal Medicine-Pediatrics, Yale-New

Haven Hospital

459. Alex Wagenaar, Research Professor, Emory University Rollins School of Public Health, Professor Emeritus, University of Florida College of Medicine
460. Yawei Zhang, Associate Professor, Department of Environmental Health Sciences, Yale School of Public Health
461. Zheng Wang, Research Scientist, Yale School of Public Health
462. Emma Olson, Director of Partnerships and Evaluation, NC Center for Health and Wellness
463. Michelle P. Lin, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
464. Mary Herbert, Clinical Director, Program for Health Care to Underserved/Birmingham Clinic
465. Jamie Tam, Assistant Professor, Department of Health Policy and Management, Yale School of Public Health
466. Louisa Holaday, Fellow, National Clinician Scholars Program, Department of Internal Medicine, Yale University
467. Emily P. Hyle, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School & Division of Infectious Diseases, Massachusetts General Hospital
468. Erika Linnander, Director, Yale Global Health Leadership Initiative
469. Erica Caple James, Associate Professor of Medical Anthropology and Urban Studies, MIT
470. Alfreda Holloway-Beth, Black Caucus of Health Workers (BCHW), APHA, President
471. Doreen D. Cunningham, Assistant Research Professor, Georgetown University
472. Edward J. Callahan, Professor Emeritus, Family and Community Medicine, University of California, Davis Health
473. Cornelia van der Ziel, Harvard Vanguard Medical Associates (retired)
474. Heping Zhang, Susan Dwight Bliss Professor, Department of Biostatistics, Yale University School of Public Health
475. Ronald Bayer, Professor and Co-Chair, Center for the History & Ethics of Public Health, Mailman School of Public Health; Senior Advisor, Global Network of Collaborating Centres of Bioethics, WHO
476. Dennis L. Kolson, Professor of Neurology; Vice Chair for Academic Affairs/Faculty

Development,

Department of Neurology, Perelman School of Medicine, University of Pennsylvania

477. John Wysolmerski, Professor of Medicine and Acting Section Chief, Endocrinology and Metabolism,

Yale School of Medicine

478. Bisan A. Salhi, Assistant Professor, Department of Emergency Medicine, Associated Assistant

Professor, Department of Anthropology, Emory University

479. Leslie Curry, Professor of Public Health and Professor of Management, Yale School of Public Health

480. Justin I. Lowenthal, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine, National Board of Directors,

Doctors for America

481. Elizabeth Datner, Chair, Department of Emergency Medicine, Einstein Healthcare Network, Professor

of Emergency Medicine, Sidney Kimmel Medical College, Thomas Jefferson University

482. Alfreda Holloway-Beth, Black Caucus of Health Workers, American Public Health Association;

Director of Epidemiology, Cook County Department of Public Health

483. William L. Holzemer, Distinguished Professor & Dean Emeritus, School of Nursing, Rutgers, The

State University of New Jersey

484. Marney White, Associate Professor of Public Health (Social and Behavioral Sciences); Associate

Professor of Epidemiology (Chronic Diseases), Yale School of Public Health and of Psychiatry, Yale

Medical School

485. Donna Speigelman, Susan Dwight Bliss Professor of Biostatistics; Director, Center for Methods in

Implementation and Prevention Science (CMIPS); Director, Interdisciplinary Research Methods Core,

Center for Interdisciplinary Research on AIDS, Yale School of Public Health; Assistant Cancer Center

Director, Global Oncology, Yale Cancer Center

486. Ingrid V. Bassett, Associate Professor of Medicine, Harvard Medical School, Massachusetts General

Hospital

487. Peter Lurie, President, Center for Science in the Public Interest
488. Sandro Galea, Dean and Robert A. Knox Professor, Boston University School of Public Health
489. Ashley Cenicerros, Physician and Instructor at Albert Einstein School of Medicine and Montefiore Medical Center
490. Danya Keene, Assistant Professor, Yale School of Public Health
491. Maeve McKean, Executive Director, Global Health Initiative, Georgetown University
492. Larry R Martinez, Assistant Professor of Psychology at Portland State University
493. Justin Lowenthal, National Board of Directors, Doctors for America; MD-PhD Candidate, Johns Hopkins University School of Medicine
494. David H. Jernigan, Professor of Health Law, Policy and Management at Boston University School of Public Health
495. Janine Sinno Janoudi , PhD- Health Analyst
496. Pamela Pen Erh Pei, Senior Research Scientist, Medical Practice Evaluation Center, Massachusetts General Hospital
497. Adnan Hyder, Senior Associate Dean for Research & Professor of Global Health
498. Tyler Steven Brown, Instructor, Harvard Medical School and Assistant in Medicine, Infectious Diseases Division, Massachusetts General Hospital
499. Melissa Smith, Director, Health Equity Initiatives, UC Santa Barbara
500. Rebecca Katz , Professor and Director, Georgetown University Center for Global Health Science and Security
501. Sarah Deutsch, Director of Programs at Hepatitis Education Project
502. Wolfgang Munar, Associate Professor, Dept of Global Health, Milken Institute School of Public Health
503. Ricky N. Bluthenthal, Associate Dean for Social Justice/Professor, Keck School of Medicine, University of Southern California
504. Daniel Weinberger, Associate Professor of Epidemiology at Yale School of Public Health
505. Leah Jo Carnine, Physician's Assistant at Casa de Salud
506. Sarah Lopez, Patient Safety Officer, Harbor-UCLA Medical Center

507. Kitty Corbett, Professor Emeritus at Simon Fraser University Faculty of Health Sciences
508. Gillian Tarr, Assistant Professor, Division of Environmental Health Sciences, University of Minnesota
509. Erich J. Greene, Associate Research Scientist, Yale Center for Analytical Sciences, Yale School of Public Health
510. Marcelo Jacobs-Lorena, Professor at Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health
511. Jamie Song, MPH Student and Graduate Assistant at University of Pennsylvania Center for Public Health Initiatives
512. George R. Seage III. , Professor of Epidemiology, Harvard TH Chan School of Public Health
513. Amy N. Sanders, Associate Director, Center for Health Law Studies, Saint Louis University School of Law
514. James Tielsch, Professor of Global Health, George Washington University Milken Institute School of Public Health
515. Medha D. Makhlouf, Assistant Professor of Law at Penn State University – Dickinson Law
516. Peter Cresswell, Eugene Higgins Professor of Immunobiology, Yale University School of Medicine
517. Jenna Neasbitt, Executive Director
518. Adam R. Aluisio, Assistant Professor, Department of Emergency Medicine, Alpert Medical School, Brown University, Providence, Rhode Island, USA
519. Ann Aschengrau, Professor of Epidemiology at Boston University
520. Sarah Gallagher, MPH Candidate at University of Michigan
521. Alison El Ayadi Assistant Professor, Department of Obstetrics, Gynecology and Reproductive Sciences, University of California San Francisco
522. Emily R. Smith Assistant Professor of Global Health at George Washington University
523. William B. Jordan, Clinical Assistant Professor, Albert Einstein College of Medicine
524. Melinda Zipp, Director of Outreach, Lancaster Harm Reduction Project
525. Shaun Brinsmade, Professor of Biology at Georgetown University
526. Kathi Traugh, Director Public Health Workforce Development and Distance Learning, Yale School of Public Health,

527. Jeremy Mosher, Resident Physician in Family Medicine, University of Illinois Chicago Medical Center
528. Jennifer Hochschild, Professor of Government at Harvard University
529. Ryan Thoreson, Clinical Lecturer in Law, Associate Research Scholar in Law, and Robert M. Cover-Allard K. Lowenstein Fellow in International Human Rights, Yale Law School
530. Elaine Janine Abrams, Professor of Pediatrics & Epidemiology, Columbia University
531. Noemi Spinazzi, Physician at UCSF Benioff Children's Hospital Oakland
532. Donna Spiegelman, Susan Dwight Bliss Professor of Biostatistics, Yale University
533. James G. Linakis, Professor of Emergency Medicine & Pediatrics, Alpert Medical School of Brown University
534. Peter Chen, Professor of Psychology at Auburn University and Editor of Occupational Health Psychology
535. Ashley E. Nixon, Associate Professor of Human Resources and Organizational Behavior
536. Nicole Errett, Lecturer at University of Washington School of Public Health
537. Walter A Orenstein, Professor of Medicine, Pediatrics and Global Health, Emory University
538. Maryana L. Arvan, Postdoctoral Scholar, Department of Psychology, University of Central Florida
539. Yiran Liu, PhD Candidate, Stanford School of Medicine
540. James Hadler, Adjunct Professor of Epidemiology and Public Health, Yale School of Public Health
541. Thomas J. Coates, Distinguished Research Professor of Medicine, UCLA David Geffen School of Medicine; Director, University of California Global Health Institute
542. Leela Davies, Infectious Disease physician at Massachusetts General Hospital and Brigham and Women's Hospital
543. Gabriel A. Wagner, Assistant Professor of Medicine at University of California San Diego
544. Pamela Gronemeyer, SEMC Pathology
545. Kinna Thakarar, Assistant Professor of Medicine at Maine Medical Center/Tufts University School of Medicine
546. Eileen V. Pitpitan, Associate Professor of Social Work at San Diego State University
547. Theo N. Kirkland, Professor of Infectious Diseases University of California San Diego

School of  
Medicine

548. Jonathan Cohen, Director of the Public Health Program, Open Society Foundations

549. Gabriela Rosas-Garcia, Physician, Internal Medicine- Infectious diseases

550. Peter Lurie, President, Center for Science in the Public Interest

551. Susan Goodwin Gerberich, Professor, Environmental Health Sciences, School of Public Health,  
University of Minnesota

552. Mary Jeannette Hopkins, Assistant Professor Tufts University School of Medicine

553. Talia Puzantian, Professor of Clinical Sciences at Keck Graduate Institute School of Pharmacy and  
Health Sciences

554. Michael Zingman, Medical Student at Columbia University Vagelos College of Physicians and  
Surgeons, alum of Infectious Disease Epidemiology program at Columbia Mailman School of  
Public  
Health

555. Paul Ndebele, Senior Research Regulatory Specialist, Milken Institute of Public Health,  
The George  
Washington University

556. Sanjay Mehta, Associate Professor of Medicine University of California San Diego

557. Adriano de Bernardi Schneider, Postdoctoral Scholar, AntiViral Research Center, School  
of Medicine,  
University of California, San Diego

558. Maria Luisa Mittal, Assistant Project Scientist, University of California San Diego, Division  
of  
Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health

559. Kiyomi Tsuyuki, Assistant Professor of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health at  
University of  
California, San Diego

560. Mariana Arcaya, Associate Professor of Urban Planning and Public Health, MIT

561. Amnon Altman, Professor, La Jolla Institute for Immunology

562. Cristina M. Castro, MDPHD Candidate, NYU School of Medicine

563. Balakrishnan Rajagopal, Associate Professor of Law and Development, Department of  
Urban Studies  
and Planning MIT

564. Sara Keller, Assistant Professor, Division of Infectious Diseases, Johns Hopkins University

School of

Medicine; Assistant Professor, Department of Health Policy and Management, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health

565. Alison Bormann, Infectious Disease Physician, Minneapolis MN

566. Javier Cepeda Assistant Professor of Medicine (Division of Infectious Diseases and Global Public

Health) at University of California – San Diego

567. Kimberly C. Brouwer, Vice Chair for Public Health Education, Professor and Interim Global Health

Division Chief, Department of Family Medicine & Public Health, University of California, San Diego

568. Emily Nagisa Keehn, Assistant Dean of Graduate Programs, Kroc School of Peace Studies, University of San Diego

569. Meghan McGinty, Faculty Associate Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health

570. Lucy E. Horton, Physician in Division of Infectious Diseases, UC San Diego Health

571. Samuel A. Granato, Clinical Instructor, Department of Global Health, University of Washington

572. Brad Wagenaar, Assistant Professor, Department of Global Health, University of Washington

573. Joel F. Martin, President and CEO of IntrepidaBio, Inc.

574. Asma Khatri, , Infectious Disease Specialist

575. Arthur J. Olson, Anderson Research Chair Professor, The Scripps Research Institute

576. Molly Greenberg, Nurse Coordinator at Healthcare for the Homeless

577. Deborah G. Passey, Research Associate, Division of Epidemiology, University of Utah

578. Johel Padilla, Research Assistant in UPR-Medical Sciences Campus

579. Anne Wyllie, Associate Research Scientist, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale

School of Public Health

580. Alexander McCourt, Assistant Scientist, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School of Public Health

581. Zoe Meleo-Erwin, Assistant Professor of Public Health at William Paterson University of New Jersey

582. Chantal Vogels, Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale School

of Public Health

583. Danielle Ofri, Clinical Professor of Medicine, NYU School of Medicine

584. Rochelle P. Walensky, Professor, Harvard Medical School, Massachusetts General

Hospital

585. Ellen V. Moorem, AIUSA Archives and Chair AIUSA Archives Thematic Coordination Group

586. Tim Carey, Professional Consultant at The Chinese University of Hong Kong (Retired)

587. Francis V. Chisari, Professor of Virology and Immunology at The Scripps Research Institute

588. Chris Coombe Assistant Research Scientist, University of Michigan School of Public Health

589. Alexandra M. Goodwin, Clinical Assistant Professor of Medicine at NYU Langone Medical Center

590. Najmedin Meshkati, Professor of Civil/Environmental Engineering, Industrial & Systems Engineering

and International Relations at University of Southern California

591. Ana Weil, Assistant professor University of Washington

592. Daniela C. Rodriguez, Associate Scientist, Dept. of International Health, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg

School of Public Health

593. Deborah Grady, Professor of Medicine, University of California San Francisco

594. Mary Elizabeth Tinetti, Professor, Department of Medicine, Chief of Geriatrics, Yale School of

Medicine

595. Aziza Ahmed, Professor of Law, Northeastern University School of Law

596. Britt Skaathun, Assistant Professor, Division of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health,

University of California San Diego, School of Medicine

597. J. Patrik Hornak, Senior Housestaff Physician, Department of Internal Medicine, The University of

Texas Medical Branch at Galveston

598. Danniell Zamora, Infectious Diseases Fellow, The University of Washington

599. Rachel Ann Bender Ignacio, Assistant Professor, Division of Allergy and Infectious Diseases,

University of Washington

600. Jeremy Paul, Professor of Law at Northeastern University

601. Melinda F. Drew, Adjunct Professor at Northeastern University School of Law

602. Heather Lusk, Executive Director, Hawaii Health & Harm Reduction Center

603. Sara Kass-Gergi, Resident, Internal Medicine, Columbia University Medical Center

604. Olivia Moscicki, Medical Student at Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai

605. Robert T. Fairman, Second Century Initiative Fellow, Georgia State University School of

Public  
Health

606. Robert A. Lowe, Professor Emeritus, Oregon Health & Science University School of Medicine

607. Lucy Ann Williams, Professor of Law, Northeastern University School of Law

608. Jodie L. Guest, Professor of Epidemiology, Rollins School of Public Health, Emory University

609. Sara Rosenbaum, Harold and Jane Hirsh Professor of Health Law and Policy, George Washington

University, Milken Institute School of Public Health

610. Carolyn K. Clevenger, Professor and Associate Dean for Clinical and Community Partnerships, Nell

Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing, Emory University

611. Paul Ndebele, Senior Research Regulatory Specialist-Office of Research Excellence (ORE);

Professorial Lecturer - Department of Global Health, The George Washington University, Milken

Institute School of Public Health

612. Jeffrey Townsend, Elihu Professor of Biostatistics and Ecology & Evolutionary Biology, Yale School

of Public Health, Yale University

613. Marco Ramos, Psychiatry Resident and Lecturer in History, Yale University

614. Brad H. Pollock, Professor and Chairman, Department of Public Health Sciences, Associate Dean of

Public Health Sciences, University of California Davis School of Medicine

615. Charles Anthony Broh, Principal, Broh Consulting Services

616. Kerry K. McCabe, Vice Chair of Education, Department of Emergency Medicine, Boston Medical

Center, Assistant Professor Boston University Medical School

617. Marissa G. Baker, Assistant Professor, Dept. of Environmental & Occupational Health Sciences,

University of Washington School of Public Health

618. Abigail Schachter, Epidemiologist, Public Health - Seattle & King County

619. Emily Pinto Taylor, Chief Resident, Yale Primary Care - Internal Medicine, Yale-New Haven Hospital

620. Jim Krieger, Clinical Professor of Medicine and Health Services, University of Washington

621. Christine Eisenhower, Clinical Associate Professor of Pharmacy

622. Maile Young Karris, Associate Professor of Medicine, Divisions of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health & Geriatrics and Gerontology, University of California San Diego
623. Michael B Bracken, Susan Dwight Bliss Professor Emeritus of Epidemiology, Yale University
624. Lisa S. Meredith, Senior Behavioral Scientist, RAND, Professor, Pardee RAND Graduate School
625. Shanaé Burch, Ed.M, Doctoral Student in the Department of Health & Behavior Studies, Teachers College at Columbia University
626. Niema Moshiri, Assistant Teaching Professor in the Computer Science & Engineering Department at the University of California, San Diego
627. Stanley H. Weiss, Professor of Medicine, Rutgers New Jersey Medical School; Professor of Epidemiology, Rutgers School of Public Health; Past Chair of the APHA Epidemiology Section
628. Scott Heysell, Associate Professor of Medicine, Infectious Diseases and International Health, Pinn Scholar, University of Virginia
629. Angelica Saada, Physician at NY Presbyterian-Columbia University
630. Annette M. Totten, Assoc. Prof., Clinical Epidemiology, Oregon Health & Science Univ.
631. Rose McDermott, David and Marianna Fisher University Professor of Political Science, Brown University
632. Zhiyong Zhao, Associate Professor, University of Maryland School of Medicine
633. Nancy López, Sociologist, Albuquerque, NM
634. Maurizio Zanetti, Professor of Medicine, Moores Cancer Center, University of California, San Diego
635. Francesca Torriani, Chair of the Infectious Diseases Association of California (IDAC), Program Director of UC San Diego Health's Infection Prevention and Clinical Epidemiology and TB Control Units, Department of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health, University of California, San Diego
636. Sanford J. Shattil, Distinguished Professor of Medicine, University of California, San Diego
637. John Giles, Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Department of Epidemiology, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg

School of Public Health

638. Madelynn von Baeyer, Postdoctoral Fellow, Harvard University Herbaria

639. Anthony Jerant, Professor and Chair Department of Family and Community Medicine, School of

Medicine, University of California, Davis

640. Jeanette Kowalik, Commissioner of Health, Milwaukee, WI

641. Peter F. Wright, Professor of Pediatrics, Geisel School of Medicine at Dartmouth

642. Wm. Christopher Mathews, Professor Emeritus of Clinical Medicine Director, UCSD CFAR Clinical

Core

643. Stephen Bezruchka, Departments of Health Services & Global Health, School of Public Health,

University of Washington

644. Hendry Ton, Associate Vice Chancellor for Health Equity, Diversity, and Inclusion, Clinical Professor

of Psychiatry and Behavioral Sciences, UC Davis Health

645. Jessica Prince-Guerra, Postdoctoral Fellow, Hubert Department of Global Health, Rollins School of

Public Health, Emory University

646. Emily Mendenhall, Provost's Distinguished Associate Professor, Edmund A. Walsh School of Foreign

Service, Georgetown University

647. Michael B.A. Oldstone, Professor Emeritus, Former head Viral-Immunobiology Laboratory, The

Department of Immunology and Microbial Science, The Scripps Research Institute

648. Amie Thurber, Assistant Professor, School of Social Work, Portland State University

649. Peter J. Krause, Senior Research Scientist, Yale School of Public Health and Yale School of Medicine

650. Randy Taplitz, Professor of Clinical Medicine; Vice Chief of Clinical Affairs Infectious Diseases;

Associate Hospital Epidemiologist; Lead, Hematology-Oncology ID Services, University of California, San Diego, Moore's UCSD Cancer Center

651. Laura Mosqueda, Dean, Keck School of Medicine of USC

652. Yue Zhang, Associate Professor of Biostatistics, Division of Epidemiology, Department of Internal

Medicine, University of Utah School of Medicine

653. Diana L. Miglioretti, Professor and Division Chief of Biostatistics, Department of Public

Health

Sciences, University of California, Davis

654. Frederick M. Burkle, Jr., Professor (Ret.), Senior Fellow & Scientist Harvard Humanitarian Initiative,

Harvard University & T.H. Chan School of Public Health; Senior International Public Policy Scholar,

Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars; Institute of Medicine, National Academy of Sciences (elected 2007)

655. Jaclyn Portanova, Post-doctoral fellow, Yale University

656. Melinda L. Irwin, Professor of Chronic Disease Epidemiology and Associate Dean of Research, Yale

School of Public Health

657. Jessica Goodkind, Associate Professor, Department of Sociology, University of New Mexico

658. Rebecca Fielding-Miller, Assistant Professor Division of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health,

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659. James H. Fowler, Professor of Global Public Health, University of California, San Diego

660. Constance A. Benson, Professor of Medicine, Division of Infectious Disease & Global Public Health,

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661. Maria E. Sundaram, Postdoctoral Fellow, Vaccinology Training Program, Emory University Rollins

School of Public Health

662. Sharon Talboys, Assistant Professor, Division of Public Health, Department of Family and Preventive

Medicine, University of Utah Health

663. Tobias Brett, Post-Doctoral Research Associate, Center for the Ecology of Infectious Diseases,

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664. Martin T. Stein, Professor of Pediatrics Emeritus, University of California, San Diego

665. Brent Luu, Assistant Clinical Professor, Betty Irene Moore School of Nursing, University of California, Davis

666. Leigh Senderowicz, Health Disparities Research Scholar, University of Wisconsin-Madison

667. Ruben Vega Perez, MD Student, Icahn School of Medicine at Mount Sinai

668. Mary Anne Mercer, Senior Lecturer Emerita, School of Public Health, University of Washington

669. Richard L. Gallo, Distinguished Professor, Department of Dermatology, University of California, San Diego
670. Philippe Goldin, Associate Professor and Director of Clinically Applied Affective Neuroscience Laboratory, University of California, Davis
671. Annette Dekker, Chief Resident, Emergency Medicine, University of Chicago Medicine
672. Claire Amabile, Researcher, Fielding School of Public Health, University of California, Los Angeles
673. Malcolm V. Williams, Senior Policy Researcher, RAND Corporation
674. Helen Baker, Global and Community Engagement Coordinator/Assistant Clinical Professor, Lillian Carter Center for Global Health and Social Responsibility, Nell Hodgson Woodruff School of Nursing, Emory University
675. Maureen Canavan, Associate Research Scientist, Yale Cancer Outcomes, Public Policy and Effectiveness Research (COPPER) Center, Yale School of Medicine
676. Rui Jiang, Resident Physician, The Mount Sinai Hospital
677. Richard L. Hauger, Professor, School of Medicine, University of California, San Diego
678. Seth Blumberg, Clinical Instructor / Postdoc, Proctor Foundation, University of California, San Francisco
679. Eyal Oren, Associate Professor, Epidemiology & Biostatistics School of Public Health, San Diego State University
680. Martin Hoenigl, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases and Global Public Health, University of California, San Diego
681. Duncan Maru, Senior Faculty, Arnhold Institute for Global Health, School of Medicine at Mount Sinai
682. Winn Periyasamy, Student, Fordham Law School and Alumni, Columbia Mailman School of Public Health
683. Daliah Heller, Director of Drug Use Initiatives, Vital Strategies
684. Katherine Schaff, Doctor of Public Health, UC Berkeley
685. Armin Nowroozpoor, Postdoctoral Fellow, Department of Emergency Medicine, Yale

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686. Michelle Seage, PhD Student, Public Health University of Utah

687. Patrick Sullivan, Assistant Professor of Emergency Medicine (Clinical), Warren Alpert  
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688. Debbie Humphries, Clinical Instructor of Public Health Practice, Department of  
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689. Beth A. Jones, Research Scientist & Lecturer, Associate Director of Engagement, Center  
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690. Christopher V. Plowe, Professor of Medicine, Molecular Genetics & Microbiology, and  
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691. David Looney, Associate Professor in Residence, University of California, San Diego

692. Hemanth Gundavaram, Clinical Professor of Law, Northeastern University School of Law

693. Joshua Barocas, Assistant Professor of Medicine at Boston Medical Center

694. Kristin Madison, Professor of Law and Health Sciences

695. Louis R. Petrone, Clinical Assistant Professor, Department of Family and Community  
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696. Sara Marquis, Lead Research Coordinator, Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center

697. Mahalia S. Desruisseaux, Associate Professor of Internal Medicine at Yale School of  
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698. Cindy Sousa, Associate Professor, Bryn Mawr College Graduate School of Social Work  
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699. Melissa McGovern Prather, Researcher

700. James A Hay, Postdoctoral Research Fellow, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health

701. Dalton Price, Student in Cornell University's Department of Anthropology

702. Spshelle Faith Rutledge, Outreach Coordinator Jewish Family Service

703. Ricardo A Franco, Associate Professor of Infectious Diseases, University of Alabama at  
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706. Judith N Wasserheit, Chair & Professor of Global Health; Professor of Medicine and Epidemiology,

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707. June L. Gin, Researcher

708. Louise Vincent, Executive Director, NC Survivors Union

709. Vlada Melekhin Infectious Disease physician

710. Shannon Mace, Director of Operations, Health, Education and Legal Assistance Project: A Medical-Legal Partnership

711. Rory Merritt, Assistant Dean of Medicine, Alpert Medical School of Brown University; Assistant

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712. Mari Armstrong-Hough, Assistant Professor of Public Health, NYU School of Global Public Health

713. Laila Woc-Colburn, Associate Professor Infectious Diseases, Baylor College of Medicine

714. Carole Mitnick, Associate Professor of Global Health & Social Medicine, Harvard Medical School

715. Marina Antillon, Post-doctoral Research Collaborator, Swiss Tropical and Public Health Institute

716. Salmaan Keshavjee, Professor of Global Health and Social Medicine, Harvard Medical School

717. Molly Frankem, Associate Professor of Global Health and Social Medicine, Harvard Medical School

718. Megan B. Murray, Professor of Global Health at Harvard Medical School

719. Joia Mukherjee, Chief Medical Officer, Partners In Health Assoc Prof Harvard Medical School

720. Amy Hagopian, Professor, School of Public Health, University of Washington

721. Brook K. Baker, Professor of Law at Northeastern U. School of Law

722. Mariya Masyukova, Assistant Professor, Department of Family and Social Medicine, Montefiore

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723. Mark A Strand, Professor at North Dakota State University

724. Hani Mowafi, Associate Professor of Emergency Medicine, Yale Medical School

725. Julius-Patrice Johnson, MPH Candidate, American Indian Public Health Specialization, North Dakota

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726. Michelle Hoffman, Pediatric Infectious Diseases physician at Golisano Children's Hospital

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728. Deborah Houston-Schrenzel, Horsham, PA  
729. Kelsie Cassell, PhD Student, Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale School of Public Health  
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731. Dorit Reiss , Professor of Law, UC Hastings College of the Law  
732. Richard Weinmeyer, Doctoral student, Northwestern University  
733. Angelle Desiree LaBeaud, Professor of Pediatrics at Stanford School of Medicine  
734. Rahnea Sunseri, Medical Director, Founding Faculty of Physician Assistant Department, University of  
the Pacific  
735. Hannah L. Stewart, Executive Committee Delegate from the United States, Global  
Mental Health Peer  
Network  
736. Carleigh Krubiner, Policy Fellow, Center for Global Development; Associate Faculty,  
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737. Taleed El-Sabawi, Assistant Professor of Law at Elon University  
738. Samuel Bagenstos, Frank G. Millard Professor of Law, University of Michigan Law School  
739. David Bray, Director, For a New Global Center, Atlantic Council  
740. Ruth A. Karron, Professor, Dept of International Health, Johns Hopkins Bloomberg School  
of Public  
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741. Lloyd F. Novick, Professor Emeritus of Public Health, East Carolina University  
742. Julie R. Hens, Research Associate Scientist at Yale Medical School  
743. Lisa Penney, Professor of Management at University of South Florida  
744. TerL Gleason, Executive Director, Advocacy House  
745. Julie Allison Spencer, Graduate Research Assistant, Los Alamos National Laboratory  
746. Mark Vossler, President, Washington Physicians for Social Responsibility  
747. Ryan F. Coughlin, Assistant Professor, Emergency Medicine, Yale School of Medicine  
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749. Donna E. Levin, National Director, Network for Public Health Law
750. Bruce Jacoby, Associate Clinical Professor, Northeastern University School of Law
751. Diego Rivera, Masters of Public Health Sciences Graduate Student at UC Davis
752. Ruthie Birger, Postdoctoral Associate at Yale School of Public Health
753. Gail D'Onofrio, Professor and Chair Department of Emergency Medicine, Yale School of Medicine
754. Aly Peeler, Advocacy Coordinator at North Carolina Survivors Union
755. Cassandra Fecho, Research Associate, University of California San Francisco; Master's student, School of Public Health Sciences at University of California Davis
756. Caryl Eleanor Waggett, Associate Professor, Global Health Studies at Allegheny College
757. Sarah Boyles-Muehleck, MPH Student
758. Kashti Nayem, MPH student, UC Davis
759. Amelia Alim, Student, Diamond Bar High School
760. Jean Scofi, Assistant Medical Director, Yale New Haven Hospital
761. Tahmina Nasserie, Epidemiology PhD Student, Stanford University School of Medicine
762. Michal Caspi Tal, Instructor, Stanford University, School of Medicine
763. Jessica Huang, Doctoral Candidate, Harvard T.H. Chan School of Public Health
764. Andrew Clayton Saunders, Assistant Professor of Pediatrics at Stanford University School of Medicine
765. Jaspreet Pannu, Medical Student, Stanford School of Medicine
766. Thomas G Weiser, Associate Professor of Surgery, Stanford University School of Medicine
767. Lesley King, Board of Directors, Partners In Health
768. Brenda J Buck, Professor of Medical Geology, University of Nevada Las Vegas
769. Karl Klare, Professor of Law, Northeastern University
770. Mary Ellen Lyon Clinical, Instructor of Emergency Medicine, Yale University School of Medicine
771. Rachel Buquid, Student, Cal State Fullerton
772. Rachael Cohen, Student, Global Health Studies Department at Allegheny College
773. Alberto Diaz-Cayeros, Senior Fellow, FSI, Stanford University
774. Eleanor A Reid, Assistant Professor, Emergency Medicine, Division of Global Health and International Emergency Medicine, Yale Medical School
775. Caty Simon, Member, Leadership Team, Urban Survivors Union
776. Dinah Ortiz, Member, Leadership Team, Urban Survivors Union
777. Mark Kinzly, Member, Leadership Team, Urban Survivors Union

778. Aaron Fergeson, Member, Leadership Team, Urban Survivors Union
  779. Robert Suarez, Member, Leadership Team, Urban Survivors Union
  780. Shilo Jama, Member, Leadership Team, Urban Survivors Union
  781. Steven L. Bernstein, Professor of Emergency Medicine and Public Health at Yale School of Medicine
  782. Dr. Carrie Lawrence, Assistant Research Scientist at IU School of Public Health
  783. Tammy Law, Assistant, CAA
  784. Donna E Levin, National Director, for the Staff at the Network for Public Health Law
  785. Jennifer A. Newberry, Clinical Assistant Professor at Stanford University School of Medicine
  786. Jessica Yager, Assistant Professor of Medicine, Division of Infectious Diseases, SUNY Downstate Medical Center
  787. Michele Barry, Dean of Global Health, Stanford University
  788. Raffi Avedian, Associate Professor Stanford University Medical School.
  789. Rebecca Scarbrough, Coordinator of Therapeutic Education, Public Health
  790. Amy Krystosik, Data Scientist, Chan Zuckerberg Initiative
  791. Meng-Huang Wu, Global Faculty in Training, Byers Center for Biodesign, Stanford University
  792. Maimuna S. Majumder, Faculty, Boston Children's Hospital and Harvard Medical School
  793. Isaac K. Agboola, Emergency Medicine Resident Physician, Yale University
  794. Zhe Zheng, PhD student, Department of Epidemiology of Microbial Diseases, Yale School of Public Health
  795. Senica Marie Camello, Masters Student, Occupational Therapy, Loma Linda University
  796. Dorothy Baker, Senior Research Scientist Yale School of Medicine
- Organizational Signatures
797. Broken No More
  798. Amnesty International USA
  799. The Public Health Advocacy Institute
  800. Big Cities Health Coalition
  801. Prevention Point Pittsburgh
  802. Any Positive Change
  803. EcoHealth Alliance
  804. Children's Aid
  805. American Public Health Association (APHA)
  806. The Johns Hopkins Center for Health Security

807. The Mountain Center in New Mexico
808. Center for Prisoner Health and Human Rights
809. The National Health Law Program
810. Collaborative for Health Equity Cook County, Chicago, Illinois
811. Tufts Public Health Society
812. Chicago Recovery Alliance
813. New Jersey Public Health Association
814. Human Impact Partners
815. Washington Physicians for Social Responsibility